

Rebecca Copenhaver

Washington University in St. Louis
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St. Louis, MO 63130

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Employment

Professor of Philosophy, and Philosophy-Neuroscience-Psychology, Washington University in St. Louis,
2020 *ongoing*

Professor of Philosophy, Lewis & Clark College, 2012–2020

Department Chair, 2019–2020

Associate Professor of Philosophy, Lewis & Clark College, 2007–2012

Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Lewis & Clark College, 2001–2007

Education

Ph.D. Philosophy, Cornell University, 2002.

Dissertation: *The Doors of Perception: Anti-Sensationalism and Direct Realism in Kant and Reid.*

Committee: Zoltán Gendler Szabó, Sydney Shoemaker, Allen Wood

Visitor, University of Aberdeen, July 2000.

Visitor, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Institut für Philosophie, 1998–1999.

Visitor, Yale University, 1997–1998.

M.A. Philosophy, Cornell University, 1998.

B.A. Philosophy, University of California, Santa Cruz, 1994.

Phi Beta Kappa

Departmental Honors

Thesis Honors

Areas

Modern Philosophy

Philosophy of Mind

Publications

Books

In preparation. Thomas Reid's Inquiry into the Human Mind on the Principles of Common Sense: A Guide. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

In preparation. Modern Memory.

2018. *Philosophy of Mind in the Early Modern and Modern Ages*, edited by Rebecca Copenhaver. In *A History of the Philosophy of Mind*, edited by Rebecca Copenhaver and Christopher Shields. 6 volumes. London and New York: Routledge.

2015. With Todd Buras. *Thomas Reid on Mind, Knowledge, and Value*, edited by Todd Buras and Rebecca Copenhaver. *Mind Occasional Series*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2012. With Brian P. Copenhaver. *From Kant to Croce: Modern Philosophy in Italy, 1800–1950*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Articles

Forthcoming. With Patrick Rysiew. "Reid on Memory and Testimony." In *Memory and Testimony*, edited by Stephen Wright and Sanford C. Goldberg. Oxford

2026. "A Dilemma for Simulationism." *Philosophical Studies* <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11098-026-02587-x>

2025. "Experience in the Natural World." *Freiburg Journal for Philosophy and Theology*, Vol. 72 No. 2: 513-522.

2025. With Jay Odenbaugh. "Commentary on Marta Benenti's *Expressiveness: Perception and Emotions in the Experience of Expressive Objects*." *Journal of Philosophy of Emotion*, Vol. 7, No. 1:6-12

2024. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." In *Dreaming and Memory*, edited by Daniel Gregory and Kourken Michaelian, *Synthese Library* Vol. 491.

2023. "A New Model of Memory: Representational Change and Representational Success." *The Memory Palace* <https://thememorypalacephil.substack.com/p/a-new-model-of-memory-representational>

2022. "Berkeley and Reid." In *Oxford Handbook of Berkeley*, edited by Samuel Rickless. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2021. "Comments on Stokes" *Brains Blog*,

2020. "Reid on Language and the Culture of Mind." *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, DOI: 10.1080/00048402.2020.1753086

2020. With Jay Odenbaugh. "Experiencing Emotions: Aesthetics, Representationalism, and Expression." In *The Epistemology of Non-visual Perception*, edited by Berit Brogaard and Dimitria Gatzia. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2020. "The Idealisms of Bishop Berkeley and Abate Rosmini." In *La Filosofia Italiana*, edited by Fabrizio Meroi and Sophia Catalano. Olschki Press.

2018. "Introduction to Volume Four of the History of the Philosophy of Mind: Philosophy of Mind in the Early Modern and Modern Ages." In *A History of the Philosophy of Mind*, Volume 4, edited by Rebecca Copenhaver and Christopher Shields. 6 volumes. London and New York: Routledge.
2018. With Christopher Shields. "General Introduction." In *A History of the Philosophy of Mind*, edited by Rebecca Copenhaver and Christopher Shields. 6 volumes. London and New York: Routledge.
2017. "Locke and Reid on Remembering." In *Handbook of Philosophy of Memory*, edited by Sven Bernecker and Kourken Michaelian. London and New York: Routledge.
2016. "Additional Perceptive Powers: Comments on Van Cleve's *Problems from Reid*." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 93 (1): 208–211.
2015. "Thomas Reid on Aesthetic Perception." In *Thomas Reid on Mind, Knowledge, and Value*, edited by Todd Buras and Rebecca Copenhaver. *Mind Occasional Series*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2015. With Todd Buras. "Editor's Introduction." In *Thomas Reid on Mind, Knowledge, and Value*, edited by Todd Buras and Rebecca Copenhaver. *Mind Occasional Series*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2015. "Reid on the Moral Sense." reprinted from *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, 41 (sup1): 80–101, in *New Essays on Reid*, edited by Patrick Rysiew. London and New York: Routledge.
2014. "Reid on the Moral Sense." *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 41 (sup1): 80–101 (backdated publication date: 2011).
2014. "Berkeley on the Language of Nature and the Objects of Vision." *Res Philosophica* 91 (1): 29–46.
2013. "Perception and the Language of Nature." In *The Oxford Handbook of British Philosophy in the Eighteenth Century*, edited by James A. Harris, 107–127. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2010. "Thomas Reid on Acquired Perception." *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*. 91 (3): 285–312.
2009. "Thomas Reid on Memory and Personal Identity." *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Spring edition, edited by Edward N. Zalta, URL = <<http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2009/entries/reid-memory-identity/>>
2008. With Brian P. Copenhaver. "How Croce Became a Philosopher: to Logic from History by Way of Art." *History of Philosophy Quarterly* 25 (1): 75–94.
2007. "Reid on Consciousness: HOP, HOT or FOR?" *Philosophical Quarterly* 57 (229): 613–634.
2006. With Brian P. Copenhaver. "The Strange Italian Voyage of Thomas Reid, 1800–1860." *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 14 (4): 601–626.
2006. "Thomas Reid's Theory of Memory." *History of Philosophy Quarterly* 23 (2): 171–189.
2006. "Thomas Reid: Consciousness and Intentionality." *Philosophy Compass* 1 (3): 279–289.
2006. "Is Reid a Mystorian?" *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 44 (3): 449–466.
2004. "A Realism for Reid: Mediated but Direct." *British Journal for the History of Philosophy* 12 (1): 61–74.
2001. "Perceptual Objectivity: The Representative Theory and Immanuel Kant." In *Kant und die Berliner Aufklärung: Akten des IX Internationaler Kant-Kongress Band 2*, edited by Volker Gerhardt, Rolf-Peter Horstmann, and Ralph Schumacher. Berlin, New York: De Gruyter.
2000. "Reid's Direct Realism." *Reid Studies* 4 (1): 17–34.

Editorial

2021 *Scottish Enlightenment Theories of Social and Cultural Development*. Special Issue, *Journal of Scottish Philosophy* Volume 19, Issue 3.

2019–ongoing. With Christopher Shields and Mark Timmons. *Oxford Guides*. Series editor. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

2026. *Plato's Phaedo: A Guide*, D.T.J. Bailey

2025. *Aristotle's De Anima: A Guide*, José Luis Bermúdez

2025. *Candrakīrti's Introduction to the Middle Way: A Guide*, Jan Westerhoff

2023. *Vatsyayana's Commensary on the Nyayasutra: A Guide*, Matthew R. Dasti.

2023. *Nietzsche's On the Genealogy of Morality: A Guide*, Rex Welshon.

2023. *Mary Shepherd: A Guide*, Deborah Boyle.

2023. *Hegel's Phenomenology of Spirit: A Guide*, Terry Pinkard.

2023. *Candrakīrti's Introduction to the Middle Way: A Guide*, Jan Westerhoff.

2023. *Bentham's An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation: A Guide*, Steven Sverdlik.

2022. *Spinoza's Ethics: A Guide*, Michael LeBuffe.

2022. *Sidgwick's Methods of Ethics: A Guide*, David Phillips.

2021. *Kant's Doctrine of Virtue: A Guide*, Mark Timmons.

2019. *Anscombe's Intention: A Guide*, John Schwenkler.

2019. With Christopher Shields. *A History of the Philosophy of Mind*. 6 volumes. Series editor and volume editor for volume four. London and New York: Routledge.

Volume 1: *Philosophy of Mind in Antiquity*, edited by John Sisko.

Volume 2: *Philosophy of Mind in the Early and High Middle Ages*, edited by Margaret Cameron.

Volume 3: *Philosophy of Mind in the Late Middle Ages and Renaissance*, edited by Stephan Schmid.

Volume 4: *Philosophy of Mind in the Early Modern and Modern Ages*, edited by Rebecca Copenhaver.

Volume 5: *Philosophy of Mind in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by Sandra Lapointe.

Volume 6: *Philosophy of Mind in the Twentieth and Twenty-first Centuries*, edited by Amy Kind.

2014–2019. *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy Online*. Subject editor for entries in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries: 30 new and revised articles.

2010. *Philosophical Studies: Special Issue for the American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division* 152 (3).

2004. *Essays in Philosophy: The Philosophy of Perception* 5 (1).

Reviews

2025. *Scottish Philosophy in the Eighteenth Century, Volume II: Method, Metaphysics, Mind, Language*. *Eighteenth Century Scotland* No. 39.

2018. *Common Sense in the Scottish Enlightenment* edited by Charles Bradford Bow. *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews*.

2018. *Thomas Reid and the Problem of Secondary Qualities* Christopher A. Shrock. *Journal of the History of Philosophy*.

2018. *Problems from Reid* by James Van Cleve. *Philosophical Review* 127(1): 117–121.
2013. *Origins of Objectivity* by Tyler Burge. *Mind* 122 (488): 1065–1068.
2013. “Recent Anthologies of Modern Philosophy.” *Teaching Philosophy* 36 (2): 161–172.
2009. *The Cambridge Companion to Thomas Reid* edited by Terence Cuneo and René Van Woudenberg. *The Philosophical Review* 118 (1): 115–121.
2004. *Thomas Reid and Scepticism: His Reliabilist Response* by Philip de Bary. *The Philosophical Review* 113 (4): 574–577.
2003. *The American Catholic Philosophical Quarterly* 74 (3). *Eighteenth Century Scotland* 17.

Teaching Experience

Washington University in St. Louis

- Problems in Philosophy*, Philosophy 120
Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2022
- Philosophy of Language*, Philosophy 306
Fall 2022, Spring 2024, Spring 2026
- Philosophy of Mind*, Philosophy 315
Fall 2021, Fall 2023
- Descartes to Hume*, Philosophy 349
Spring 2021, Fall 2023, Fall 2025
- 17th and 18th Century British Philosophy*, Philosophy 4551
Spring 2022
- Graduate Seminar*, Philosophy 516, 580
Fall 2020, Spring 2023, Spring 2026
- Dissertation Seminar*, Philosophy 8000
Fall 2025, Fall 2026
- Independent Study*, Philosophy 500
Spring 2021, Spring 2023, Fall 2026

Lewis & Clark College

- Logic*, Philosophy 101
Spring 2002, Fall 2002, Spring 2003, Fall 2004
- Introduction to Philosophy*, Philosophy 102
Fall 2004, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Spring 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2012, Spring 2013, Fall 2013
Spring 2014
- Ethics*, Philosophy 103
Spring 2002, Fall 2002, Fall 2005, Spring 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2012
- Philosophical Methods*, Philosophy 250
Fall 2007, Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019

Early Modern Philosophy, Philosophy 302

Spring 2003, Fall 2004, Fall 2009, Fall 2011, Fall 2013, Fall 2015, Fall 2017, Fall 2019

Analytic Philosophy, Philosophy 305

Fall 2001, Spring 2004

Philosophy of Language, Philosophy 312

Spring 2006, Spring 2008, Spring 2010, Spring 2012, Spring 2014, Spring 2017, Spring 2019

Philosophy of Mind, Philosophy 313

Spring 2005, Spring 2007, Spring 2012, Spring 2016, Spring 2018, Spring 2020

Philosophical Studies, Philosophy 400

Fall 2001, Fall 2002, Spring 2004, Fall 2004, Fall 2005, Fall 2006, Fall 2010, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Fall 2016, Spring 2018

Core General Education, Core 100

Spring 2002, Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Fall 2009, Fall 2010, Spring 2011, Fall 2011

Fellowships, Awards, Grants

2026. Arts & Sciences Mellon Summer Seminar for Graduate Students, Workshop Leader, Washington University in St. Louis.

2025. Arts & Sciences Center for the Humanities Fellow for Spring 2025.

2024. Arts & Sciences Summer Faculty Research Grant. One of two faculty selected by Washington University in St. Louis to send application for NEH Summer Stipend.

2023. Arts & Sciences Summer Faculty Research Grant. To support research at the Center for Philosophy of Memory, University of Grenoble, Alps.

2016. Kristi Williams Impact Award. Presented to a staff or faculty member who demonstrates a commitment to diversity and inclusion by supporting underrepresented students and creating positive change on campus.

2014. Lorry Lokey Faculty Excellence Award. Recipients are selected for their inspired teaching, rigorous scholarship, demonstrated leadership, and creative accomplishments.

2013 to 2018. Principal Investigator, Mellon Foundation Grant for Student-Faculty Research in the Arts, Humanities and Humanistic Social Sciences.

2013. Teacher of the Year, Pamplin Society of Fellows, Lewis & Clark College.

2011. Faculty-Student Collaborative Research Grant, "Multimodal Perception," Lewis & Clark College, with Bryce Dalbey.

2004. National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Stipend.

2004. The Graves Award.

2002. Faculty-Student Collaborative Research Grant, "Consciousness," Lewis & Clark College, with Grant Aaker.

2001. The Reid Project Director's Prize.

Presentations

Philosophical

2026. "Robert Hooke: Memory and Microcosm." *International Philosophy of Memory Conference 4*, Purdue University.
2025. "Thoughts on Antognazza's *Thinking with Assent*." *Philosophical Review Club*, KU Leuven.
2025. "Robert Hooke: Memory and Microcosm." *Center for the Humanities*, Washington University in St. Louis.
2025. "Robert Hooke: Memory and Microcosm." *Work in Progress Workshop*, Washington University in St. Louis.
2024. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." *47th Annual Gail Stine Memorial Lecture*, Wayne State University.
2024. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." *Colloquium Series*, St. Louis University.
2024. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." *Colloquium Series*, University of Missouri.
2024. "A New Model of Memory: Representational Change and Representational Success." *Work in Progress Series*, Washington University in St. Louis.
2023. "Toward a Modest Simulationism." *The Bochum-Grenoble Speaker Series*.
2023. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." *Colloquium Series*, Purdue University.
2023. "Toward a Modest Simulationism." *Simulationism 2023*, University of Grenoble, Alps.
2023. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." *Center for Philosophy of Memory*, University of Grenoble, Alps.
2023. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." Keynote, *Analytic Philosophy of Mind: Société de Philosophie Analytique*, University of Grenoble, Alps. Early-Career Researchers Conference
2023. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." Western University, Canada.
2023. "Dreams, Remembering, and Remembering Dreams: An Intentionalist, Direct Realist, Acquaintance Account." University of Kansas.
2022. "Memory: the Acquaintance View." *Issues in Philosophy of Memory 3*. Duke University.
2022. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *TEMPO: An Online Early Modern Conference*. Keynote Address.
2022. "Memory, Dreams, and Remembering Dreams." *16th Graduate Gateway Conference*. University of Missouri, St. Louis.
2022. "Memory, Dreams, and Remembering Dreams." Keynote Address. *Washington University in St. Louis Colloquium Series*

2022. "Memory, Dreams, and Remembering Dreams." *Dreaming and Memory 2*. Center for Philosophy of Memory, University Greoble, Alpes.
2022. "Comments on Schwartz's "Simple Remembering"". American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division.
2022. "Comments on Benenti's *Expressiveness*." American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division.
2021. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy, Yale*. Yale University.
2021. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *University of Memphis Philosophy Colloquium Series*.
2021. "Reid on Aesthetics." Rachel Zuckert's Course on Modern British Aesthetics at *Northwestern University*.
2021. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *American Philosophical Association Central Division*.
2020. With Patrick Rysiew. "Reid on Memory and Testimony." *Memory Mayhem*.
2020. With Jay Odenbaugh. "Experiencing Emotions." *Washington University in St. Louis Philosophy of Mind Reading Group*.
2020. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Reed College Colloquium Series*.
2019. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." Desmond Hogan's Course on Berkeley at *Princeton University*.
2019. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Bryn Mawr Colloquium Series*.
2019. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Portland State University Colloquium Series*.
2019. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Canadian Philosophical Association*.
2019. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Duke Philosophy Colloquium Series*.
2018. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Harvard Philosophy Colloquium Series*. Harvard University.
2018. "Thomas Reid on the Social Operations and the Culture of Mind." *Conference in Honor of Gordon Graham* Princeton Theological Seminary. Princeton, New Jersey.
2017. "Reid, Berkeley, and Perceptual Learning." *Washington University in St. Louis Colloquium Series*. Washington University in St. Louis.
2017. "The Idealisms of Berkeley and Rosmini." *Conference on Modern Italian Philosophy*. University of Trento, Italy.
2017. "Seeing Things: Berkeley on Mature Perceptual Experience." *44th International Hume Society Conference*. Providence, Rhode Island.
2017. "Perceptual Learning and Molyneux's Question." *The Philosophical Significance of Molyneux's Question*. The University of York.
2017. "Reid on Perceptual Learning." *Workshop on Thomas Reid*, University of Cologne, Germany.
2017. "Reid on Perceptual Learning." *Perceptual Learning Workshop*, University of Pennsylvania.

2016. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." Department of Logic and Philosophy of Science, University of California, Irvine.
2016. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." National Endowment for the Humanities Institute, *Presupposition and Perception: Reasoning, Ethics, Politics, and Aesthetics*, Cornell University.
2016. "Modern Memory." *The Memory Workshop*. Hamilton College.
2016. "Seeing Things: Berkeley on Perceptual Experience." *Berkeley, Plato & Plotinus*. Trinity College, Dublin.
2016. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." Wayne State University.
2016. February. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." Western Canadian Undergraduate Philosophy Conference, Keynote Speaker.
2015. "Thomas Reid's Uncommon Common Sense Science of Mind." *The Kline Workshop*. University of Missouri.
2015. "Reid on The Solitary Operations and the Culture of Mind." Université Paris-Sorbonne.
2015. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." University of York.
2015. "Reid on The Solitary Operations and the Culture of Mind." University of York.
2015. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." University of St. Andrews.
2015. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." University of Leeds.
2015. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." Simon Fraser University.
2014. "Reid on Aesthetic, Moral, and Pathological Perception." Wake Forest University.
2014. "Thomas Reid on Aesthetic Perception." *A Conference in Honor of Allen Wood*, Cornell University.
2014. "Berkeley on the Objects of Vision." University of California, Santa Cruz.
2013. "Thomas Reid on Moral Perception." Williams College.
2013. "Thomas Reid on Moral Perception." Harvard University.
2012. "Perception and the Language of Nature." University of British Columbia.
2012. "Perception and the Language of Nature." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division. Hume Society Meeting.
2012. "Perception and the Language of Nature." University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
2011. "Comments on James Harris' 'Reid's Theory of the Freedom of the Will'." *8th Annual NYU Conference on Issues in the History of Modern Philosophy* New York University.
2011. "Perception and the Language of Nature." University of Alabama.
2011. With Bryce Dalbey "Multimodal Perception." Lewis & Clark College.
2011. "Thomas Reid's Theory of Aesthetic Perception." Portland State University.
2011. "Thomas Reid's Theory of Aesthetic Perception." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division. Invited Symposium: Reid's Theory of Aesthetic Perception

2010. "Thomas Reid on Acquired Perception." Lewis & Clark College.
2010. "Thomas Reid on Consciousness. *Thomas Reid From His Time to Ours*, Plenary Address. Universities of Aberdeen and Glasgow.
2010. "Thomas Reid on Acquired Perception." *Thomas Reid From His Time to Ours*, Universities of Aberdeen and Glasgow.
2010. "Perception and the Language of Nature: Berkeley and Reid on Acquired Perception." University of Nevada, Las Vegas.
2010. "Perception and the Language of Nature: Berkeley and Reid on Acquired Perception." University of Washington.
2010. "Thomas Reid's Theory of Aesthetic Perception." *American Society for Aesthetics*.
2009. "Perception and the Language of Nature: Berkeley and Reid on Acquired Perception." Auburn University.
2007. "Is Reid a Representationalist?" *4th International Reid Symposium*.
2007. "Is Reid a Representationalist?" University of California, Riverside.
2007. "What is Acquired in Reid's Acquired Perception?" University of California, Los Angeles.
2006. "Reid on Consciousness" *Northwest Philosophy Conference*.
2006. "What is Acquired in Reid's Acquired Perception?" Lewis & Clark College.
2006. "Reid on Consciousness." *Thomas Reid and Contemporary Philosophy of Mind*
2006. "Reid on Consciousness." University of California, Davis.
2005. "Reid on Consciousness." Pacific Northwest/Western Canada Early Modern Seminar.
2005. "Reid on Memory." University of California, Los Angeles.
2005. "Reid on Memory." *Hume and His Critics: A Conference on the Scottish Enlightenment*.
2005. "Reid on Consciousness and Reflection." Lewis & Clark College.
2004. With Brian P. Copenhaver. "The Strange Italian Voyage of Thomas Reid." *The Third International Reid Symposium*.
2004. "Reid on Memory." *The Third International Reid Symposium*.
2004. "Comments on Todd Buras' 'Is Reid an Adverbialist?'" *The Third International Reid Symposium*.
2004. "Is Reid a Mysterian?" *Toward a Science of Consciousness*.
2004. "Is Reid a Mysterian?" *American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division*.
2004. "Reid on Memory." *American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division. Reid Society Meeting*.
2004. "Reid on Memory." Lewis & Clark College.
2003. "Reid's Direct Realist Geometry of Visibles." Reed College.
2004. "Is Reid a Mysterian?" University of California, Santa Barbara.

2003. "Comments on Paul B. Wood's "Thomas Reid and the Tree of the Sciences"; Benjamin Redekop's "The Rise of Modern Science and the Problem of Common Sense Experience"; James Harris' "Reid on the Character of a Science of the Mind"; Aaron Garrett's "Priestley on Reid, or How Not to Be a Unitarian of the Mind"; Lorne Falkenstein's, "Reid and Smith on Visual Localization"; John P. Wright's "Causality, Common Sense, and Science in Reid and his Successors." *Thomas Reid and the Sciences*. Boston Colloquium for the History and Philosophy of Science.
2003. "Is Reid a Mysterian?" Northwest Philosophy Conference.
2003. "Is Reid a Mysterian?" International Society for Eighteenth Century Studies.
2003. "Reid on Causation and Explanation." Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference.
2003. "Reid's Direct Realist Geometry of Visibles." Western Washington University.
2003. "Reid's Direct Realist Geometry of Visibles." Willamette University.
2002. "Dispatches from the Mind: Consciousness and Intentionality." Lewis & Clark College.
2002. "Reid's Geometry of Visibles." *American Philosophical Association*, Eastern Division.
2002. "Reid's Non-Naïve Direct Realism." National Endowment for Humanities Summer Institute on Consciousness and Intentionality.
2002. "Reid's Non-Naïve Direct Realism." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2002. "Comments on Hazlett's "Rationality and Skepticism." Northwest Philosophy Conference.
2001. "Comments on Moller's "Kant and the Duty to Die." Midsouth Philosophy Conference.
2001. "Comments on DeMoss' "The Connectionist Self in Action." Northwest Philosophy Conference.
2001. "Reid and Kant's Rejection of the Myth of the Given." Lewis & Clark College.
2001. "Reid and Kant's Rejection of the Myth of the Given." Midsouth Philosophy Conference.
2001. "Reid's Non-Naïve Direct Realism." Northwest Philosophy Conference.
2001. "Perceptual Objectivity: Reid's Anti-Sensationalism and Externalism." The Scottish Enlightenment in its European Context.
2000. "Reid on Perceptual Objectivity." Second International Reid Symposium.
2000. "Perceptual Objectivity: in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries." Ninth International Kant Congress.
2000. "Reid's Direct Realism." Cornell University.

Conference and Workshop Participation

2025. Participant, Book Workshop for M. Folescu's *Reid on Memory*. Hamburg, Germany.
2023. *TEMPO: Traveling Early Modern Philosophy Conference*, Host. Washington University in St. Louis.
2018. *Scottish Philosophy in the American Civic Tradition*, the Liberty Fund. San Francisco, California. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
2017. *The Confucian and Scottish Traditions on Moral Emotions and Responsibility*, the Liberty Fund. San Francisco, California.

2016. *AALAC Workshop in Philosophy*, Reed College.

2016. National Endowment for the Humanities Institute, *Presupposition and Perception: Reasoning, Ethics, Politics, and Aesthetics*, Cornell University.

2012. *Perceptual Learning and Perceptual Recognition*. Network for Sensory Research. University of Toronto.

2012. *40th Oberlin Colloquium in Philosophy*. Philosophy of Mind. Oberlin College.

2012–2013. *Mellon Foundation Faculty Development Seminar*, Crime and Punishment in Comparative Perspective, with Paul Powers, Reiko Hillyer, Todd Lochner, Dawn Odell and Cara Tomlinson. Lewis & Clark College.

2011. Institute for the History of Philosophy, *Vico and the Humanist Tradition*, Emory University.

2008. Visiting Faculty, *Colorado Summer Seminar for Undergraduates*.

2007. National Endowment for the Humanities Seminar, *Aesthetics of the Scottish Enlightenment and Beyond*, University of St. Andrews.

2006. Summer Workshop on Neuroscience. Lewis & Clark College.

2002. National Endowment for the Humanities Seminar, *Consciousness and Intentionality*, University of California, Santa Cruz.

Public and Institutional Presentations

2025. "Beyond Belief: Bullshit, Propaganda, and Coded Speech." The Society and Technology Conference, Washington University in St. Louis.

2024. "Beyond Belief: Bullshit, Propaganda, and Coded Speech." The AI + Society Nexus Group, Washington University in St. Louis.

2020. "Dr. Sahar Joakim interviews Dr. Becko Copenhaver on Perception."
<https://youtu.be/Iw4OO5Qqp3k>

2018. "Community and the Enlightenment Man." *The Philosophy Extravaganza*. Lewis & Clark College.

2016. "Creating a More Inclusive Undergraduate Philosophy of Language Curriculum." *AALAC Workshop in Philosophy*, Reed College.

2014. "Not Ideas about the Thing but the Thing Itself." *The Future of Higher Education*. Lewis & Clark College.

2014. "Is That All There Is? Why Philosophers Think There is More to the Mind than the Brain." Lewis & Clark Alumni Event. Los Angeles.

2013. Convocation Speaker, Lewis & Clark College.

2013. "Is That All There Is? Why Philosophers Think There is More to the Mind than the Brain." Pioneer Homecoming Weekend. Lewis & Clark College.

2013. "Is That All There Is? Why Philosophers Think There is More to the Mind than the Brain." Alumni College Reunion Weekend. Lewis & Clark College.

2013. "Research as a Process." Watzek Library Pedagogy Workshop.

2012. "Is That All There Is? Why Philosophers Think There is More to the Mind than the Brain." Pioneer Homecoming Weekend. Lewis & Clark College.
2012. "Anti-intellectualism in the Academy and American Life," *Pamplin Society of Fellows*, Lewis & Clark College.
2011. "Anti-intellectualism in the Academy and American Life," *Philosophy Today Series*, University of Alabama.
2011. "Socrates as a Radical Activist." *Exploration and Discovery Speaker Series*, Lewis & Clark College.
2010. "Our Cartesian Ancestry: Blessing or Curse?" *Exploration and Discovery Speaker Series*, Lewis & Clark College.
2009. "Our Cartesian Ancestry: Blessing or Curse?" *Exploration and Discovery Speaker Series*, Lewis & Clark College.
2009. "Artificial Intelligence in Philosophy." Guest lecture in Peter Drake's computer science course. Lewis & Clark College.
2008. "Our Cartesian Ancestry: Blessing or Curse?" *Exploration and Discovery Speaker Series*, Lewis & Clark College.
2007. "Our Cartesian Ancestry: Blessing or Curse?" *Exploration and Discovery Speaker Series*, Lewis & Clark College.
2006. "The Mind-Body Problem." Alumni Association. Lewis & Clark College.
2003. "The Principles of Moral Relativism." Alumni Association. Lewis & Clark College.
2002. "What Kant Thought about Science." Lewis & Clark College. Physics Department Colloquium.

Dissertation Committees and Supervision

- 2025-26. Dissertation Committee: Tomy Ames
2022. Outside Member, Dissertation Committee: Vilius Dranseika, *Personal Identity and Memory: Studies in Empirical Philosophy*, Institute of Philosophy, Grenoble, University of Grenoble, Alps.
2022. Outside Member, Dissertation Committee: Alastair Crosby, *Thomas Reid on Language and Mind*, Department of Philosophy, Western University.
- 2021-23. Dissertation Committee: Jeremy Henry
- 2021-22. Dissertation Committee: James Gullledge
2021. Dissertation Committee: Emily Prychitko, *Event Perception*
2021. Prospectus Committee: Dylan Doherty
- 2021-2023. Mentor: Mellon Fellow in Modeling Interdisciplinary Inquiry: Matthew Rickard
- 2021-ongoing. Graduate Mentor: Tomy Ames, Alexandra Cunningham, Yoonhee Jung, Lemuel Tang, Akshan deAlwis

Service

Refereeing

Note: began tracking in 2020

- 2025 *Journal of the History of Philosophy, Philosophical Psychology*
- 2024 *Oxford University Press, Synthese, Philosophical Psychology*
- 2022 *Australasian Journal of Philosophy, Journal of the History of Philosophy*
- 2021 *Journal of Scottish Philosophy, Locke Studies, Oxford University Press, Synthese, Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy*
- 2020 *Australasian Journal of Philosophy, History of Philosophy Quarterly, Oxford University Press*

Service to the Profession

- 2026–ongoing. Vice Chair, Board of Officers, *American Philosophical Association*
- 2026–ongoing. Editorial Board. *Mind*.
- 2025. External Referee, Promotion and Tenure Review, information available on request.
- 2024–ongoing. Treasurer. *Philosophy of Memory Organization*.
- 2024–ongoing. Editorial Board. *Journal of Scottish Philosophy*.
- 2023. External Review Committee, Chair. *Claremont McKenna College*.
- 2021–ongoing. Associate Member *Centre for the Study of Memory*.
- 2016–ongoing. Secretary-Treasurer. *American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division*.
- 2018–ongoing. Board of Directors. *Journal of the History of Philosophy*.
- 2019. External Referee, Promotion and Tenure Review, information available on request.
- 2017–2018. Editorial Board. *Journal of the History of Philosophy*.
- 2017. Oregon delegate. *National Humanities Alliance Annual Meeting and Humanities Advocacy Day*.
- 2015. External Referee, Promotion and Tenure Review, information available on request.
- 2015. External Review, *Philosophy Field Group, Pitzer College*.
- 2015. External Referee, Promotion and Tenure Review, information available on request.
- 2014. Program Committee. *41st Annual Hume Society Conference*.
- 2014. Chair. Louis Loeb's "How Hume's Anti-Cartesianism Leads Him to Make Concessions to Reid and Rationalism." *41st Annual Hume Society Conference*
- 2013–2015. Chair. Executive Committee. *American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division*.
- 2012. Chair. "Invited Symposium: Synesthesia." *American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division*.
- 2011 to 2016. Editorial Board. *Teaching Philosophy*.

2011. Nominating Committee. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2010. Local Chair. *Society for Philosophy and Psychology*. Lewis & Clark College.
2010. Program Chair. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2010. Program Committee. *Reid in His Time and Ours*. Universities of Aberdeen and Glasgow.
2010. Chair. "Symposium: Berkeley on Common Sense." Seth Bordner. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2010. Chair. "Author-Meets-Critics: Sven Bernecker, *Memory: A Philosophical Study*." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
- 2009–2013. Chair, Lewis & Clark College Philosophy Department Colloquium Series.
2009. Chair. "Invited Symposium: Memory." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2008. Chair. "Symposium: "Perceptual Content, Representations, and Relations." Susanna Schellenberg. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2007. Program Chair. Pacific Northwest/Western Canada Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy.
2007. Chair. "Author-Meets-Critics: James A. Harris, *Of Liberty and Necessity: The Free Will Debate in Eighteenth-Century British Philosophy*." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2007. Chair. "Beautiful Surfaces: Kant on Beauty and Perfection." Alex Rueger. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
- 2006–2010. Program Committee. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
- 2006–2017. Editorial Board. *History of Philosophy Quarterly*.
2006. Advisory Board. *Center for the Study of Scottish Philosophy*. Princeton Theological Seminary.
- 2005–2006. Search Committee: National Executive Director. *American Philosophical Association*.
- 2005–2006. Nominating Committee. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2005. Welcoming Committee. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2004. Program Committee. Pacific Northwest/Western Canada Seminar in Early Modern Philosophy.
- 2004–2007. Committee on Career Opportunities. *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2004. Management Committee. *textitJournal of Scottish Philosophy*.
2003. Chair. "Reid's Theory of Agency." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division. Reid Society.
2003. Chair. "Invited Symposium: Kaplan and *de re* Belief." *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division.
2003. Chair. Symposium in honor of Bill Rottschaeffer: *Science, Truth and Democracy*. Lewis & Clark College.
2002. Chair. "How Direct/Indirect is Reid's Realism?" *American Philosophical Association*, Pacific Division. Reid Society.
- 2001–2005. Chair, Lewis & Clark College Philosophy Department Colloquium Series.
- 2001–2007. Secretary-Treasurer. The Reid Society.

Service to the University: Washington University in St. Louis

- 2024–ongoing. Member, Tenure and Promotion Committee
- 2021–2024. Director of Undergraduate Studies
- 2024. Chair, AI + Society NEXUS Group.
- 2024. Chair, Search Committee, McDonell Postdoctoral Fellowship.
- 2024. Search Committee, PNP Lecturer.
- 2023–ongoing. Member, Frick Initiative Steering Committee
- 2022–2023. Advisor, *Minorities in Philosophy*, Washington University in St. Louis Chapter
- 2021–2023. Search Committee. Mellon Fellow in Modeling Interdisciplinary Inquiry Postdoctoral Program.
- 2022–2023. Chair, *Diversity, Equity, And Inclusion Committee*, Philosophy Department, Washington University in St. Louis Chapter
- 2021–2023. Director of Undergraduate Studies.
- 2021–2022. Graduate Admissions Committee
- 2020–2021. Graduate Admissions Committee

Service to the College: Lewis & Clark College

- 2020. Pre-law Advisor.
- 2019–2020. Faculty Representative to the Board of Trustees.
- 2014. Developmental Review Committee. Psychology Department: Diana Leonard.
- 2014. Alumni Nomination Committee. Phi Beta Kappa. Lewis & Clark College.
- 2013. Search Committee. Political Science Department: American Political Development.
- 2013. Developmental Review Committee. Political Science Department: Ellen Seljen.
- 2013. Strategic Planning Task Force: College of Arts and Sciences.
- 2013. Student Transitions Committee.
- 2012–2013. Co-chair. Committee for New Student Orientation, Registration, and Advising.
- 2012. Search Committee. Political Science Department: American Political Development.
- 2009–2012. Director. *Exploration and Discovery*.
- 2009–2010. Co-chair. General Education Task Force.
- 2008. Speaker. *Focus the Nation*.
- 2007–2008. Chair. Curriculum Committee.
- 2007. Speaker. *Focus the Nation*.
- 2006–2007. Curriculum Committee.

2006. Enrollment Management Group.
2005–2006. President’s Task Force on Strategic Planning.
2005. Search Committee. Philosophy Department: Value Theory.
2004–2005. Search Committee. Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.
2004–2005. Advising Pilot Program.
2005. Mary Diamond Scholarship Selection Committee.
2005. Mock Interviews. Truman and Caro Scholarships.
2004. Mary Diamond Scholarship Selection Committee.
2004. Alumni Nomination Committee. Phi Beta Kappa.
2004. Committee for the Faculty Retreat.
2004. Search Committee. Health and Wellness Educator.
2004. Search Committee. Registrar.
2004. Members in Course Committee. Phi Beta Kappa.
2004. Mock Interviews. Truman and Caro Scholarships.
2004. Alumni Scholarship Selection Committee.
2004. Career Cluster Committee.
2003. Search Committee. Philosophy Department: Philosophy of Science.
2003. Mary Diamond Scholarship Selection Committee.
2002–2004. Information Technology Committee.

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